



UNIVERSITA' DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION - ACADEMIC YEAR 2026/27
MASTER DEGREE
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (Classe LM-52 R)
Enrolled a.y. 2026/2027

HEADING

Degree classification - Denomination and code:	LM-52 R
Degree title:	Dottore Magistrale
Curricula currently available:	DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS / INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS / INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS / INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS
Length of course:	2 years
Credits required for admission:	180
Total number of credits required to complete programme:	120
Years of course currently available:	1st
Access procedures:	Open, subject to entry requirements
Course code:	BBA

PERSONS/ROLES

Head of Study Programme

Prof.ssa Kim Grego

Tutors - Faculty

Docente responsabile stage e orientamento post-laurea:

Dott.ssa Lenka Valkova

Tutor del Corso di laurea:

Dott. Edoardo Benvenuti, Dott.ssa Francesca Cerutti

Tutor del Corso di laurea per studenti stranieri:

Dott. Faramarz Shadloo

Contatti del tutor del Corso di Laurea

Di persona oppure online su MS Teams previo appuntamento tramite e-mail all'indirizzo:

studenti con titolo di studio italiano: relint@unimi.it

studenti con titolo di studio estero: intrel@unimi.it

Degree Course website

<https://rel.cdl.unimi.it>

Disability Tutor

Prof. Ugo Minneci

Facebook

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/relint>

Instagram

<https://www.instagram.com/releunimi/>

International Students Tutor

Dott. Faramarz Shadloo

Master's degree admissions tutor

Dott.ssa Francesca Cerutti

Master's programme e-mail

Email: relint@unimi.it

Master's programme website

<https://rel.cdl.unimi.it>

Student registrar

Via Santa Sofia 9/1, 20122 Milano (MI), Italia <https://www.unimi.it/it/studiare/servizi-gli-studenti/segreterie-informastudenti>

Teaching secretariat

<https://intgiurpol.unimi.it/it/dipartimento/contatti/contatta-il-dipartimento> Email: didattica.intgiurpol@unimi.it

CHARACTERISTICS OF DEGREE PROGRAMME

General and specific learning objectives

In compliance with the qualifying educational objectives of the class of reference, the Master's degree course in International Relations (REL) aims to offer an advanced methodological, cultural and professional preparation in the political, legal, economic, historical, linguistic and social disciplines, such as to confer a full mastery of analysis, interpretation, evaluation and management of the various aspects in which the international dimension of political, economic and social phenomena is focused.

The multidisciplinary character and the constant focus of the degree course on the international and/or transnational dimension of every aspect of the phenomena analysed lead to the training of professional profiles in possession of the range of analytical tools, technical skills and theoretical keys that enable them to orient themselves in the complexity of the present international panorama, understanding the political system, diplomatic and economic relations and international and transnational policies. They will therefore be able to contribute to the definition, implementation and monitoring of policies, interventions and activities of public and private, intergovernmental and national institutions and organisations operating in the international field in the areas of strategy, security, human rights and their protection, economic growth and development, and trade regulation.

The degree course provides for various thematic in-depth studies, in accordance with a homogeneous basis of characterising scientific disciplines, modulated according to the above-mentioned course offering. One in-depth strand concerns diplomacy and international organisations. During the first year, this strand begins to offer an advanced preparation in the legal, economic, political and historical disciplines with an international vocation, with particular regard to international political systems, foreign policy analysis and the history of international politics, and international monetary economics, international economic and environmental law and the law of armed conflicts, as well as diplomatic and consular law. In the second year, students learn to apply the interpretative keys and methodological tools acquired in the first year, both in legal and economic terms and in the historical-political evolution, with regard to some specific areas of international relations, including, in particular, economic-financial and environmental law.

A second focus is on international trade and European integration. During the first year, the specific training objective is pursued of offering an advanced preparation with a mainly legal-economic character, relating to transnational trade and financial relations both within and outside the European Union, with particular regard to the economics of European integration, business economics and finance, international trade law, international law of financial markets, international contract and arbitration law, and single market and competition law. In the second year, students learn to use the operational tools and methodological approaches acquired in the first year in a number of specialised areas, including international contract and arbitration law, competition law and corporate finance.

A further in-depth study concerns the area of international security and regionalisation processes. In the first year, work begins on International security, with the aim of offering an advanced preparation with a political and historical-cultural as well as economic and legal slant. In the second year, the course continues with an in-depth study, alongside the dynamics of strategic and economic globalisation, of the contextual processes of regionalisation and the specificities of the functioning of the main regional geopolitical arenas of the international system, in terms of diplomatic and strategic alignments, the construction of regional international institutions, the dynamics of economic convergence and integration, and finally the formation of local identities, cultures and political languages. An in-depth study of international cooperation and transnational social processes is also planned.

During the first year, a multidisciplinary baggage of analytical tools and methodological and theoretical competences is started to be formed in order to deepen, in particular, the socio-economic and socio-cultural transactional processes and trends that are growing in today's international society, now with global and now with regional latitude, such as migratory flows, international crime, the spread of human rights, the phenomena of encounter-clash, hybridisation and identity conflict, between different cultural spheres and civilisations. In the second year, the methodological tools and interpretative keys acquired in the first year are reinforced through courses designed to enable the design and evaluation of development policies that take into account the global phenomena outlined above and the different historical-political characterisations of the various regional areas.

An essential tool for completing all the courses is the acquisition of advanced language skills with a specialised slant. To this end, the acquisition of credits in (at least) two languages other than Italian is envisaged. An internship is also envisaged as an alternative to the acquisition of further advanced language skills.

Expected learning outcomes

Curr A-Acquisition of an advanced preparation in the juridical, economic, political and historical disciplines with an international vocation, through an authentically multidisciplinary approach and a plurality of methodological tools. The students' ability to contextualize and analyze the phenomena inherent to international relations is thus progressively developed.

Acquisition of skills such as critical analysis, ability to predict scenarios and define behavioral strategic lines, elaboration of execution models of designed policies in operational contexts of national and supranational nature. Similar activities are

developed with particular regard to the management of phenomena inherent to foreign policy and international cooperation, especially in the fields of economics, of environment and in trade and military conflicts, to the functioning of international governmental and non-governmental organizations in the political, strategic, economic and financial field.

The expected learning outcomes are achieved and verified through several teaching tools such as lectures, practical classes, seminars, group works and professionalizing workshops. The assessment of knowledge and comprehension abilities takes place through presentations in class, written or oral exams with the common objective of verifying the possession of the indicated skills.

CURR. B-Development of an advanced legal-economic preparation, with reference to transnational commercial and financial relations both inside and outside the European Union, through analytical tools related to the economy and the law of European integration, to economy and financial markets, international contracts and arbitration, single market and competition. Consequent acquisition of critical assessment skills (through a legal and economic approach) of subjects and transactions typical of international trade.

On the basis of the advanced legal-economic skills developed, acquisition (i) of design skills, definition and execution of strategies of commercial and financial content compatible with the legal context, (ii) of the ability to understand the behavior of commercial partners and institutional representatives, within companies oriented to foreign trade or other institutions active in the international trade and in the finance sector. Such skills are developed considering the functions inherent to the organization, regulation and monitoring of these bodies, or the intermediation among them.

The expected learning outcomes are achieved and verified through several teaching tools such as lectures, practical classes, seminars, group works and professionalizing workshops. The assessment of knowledge and comprehension abilities takes place through presentations in class, written or oral exams with the common objective of verifying the possession of the indicated skills.

CURR C-Development of advanced political, historical-cultural, economic and juridical skills that allow students to deepen their knowledge of regionalization processes and the specific features of the main regional geopolitical arenas of the international system, together with the analysis of the dynamics of political and economic globalization. This on a diplomatic and strategic alignments level, in terms of the establishment of regional international institutions, of the dynamics of convergence and economic integration and finally of the formation of local political identities, cultures and languages. Acquisition of design skills and implementation of foreign and international, economic and legal policy strategies on the basis of the multidisciplinary skills developed. Such abilities are to be developed within national and international public institutions, think tanks, research institutions and advisors.

Professional profile and employment opportunities

Career-wise, the International Relations graduates acquire the knowledge that allows them to pursue careers in international and supranational organizations as well as in diplomacy, in national and multinational companies active in foreign trade, in public and private institutions active in the field of development cooperation, and in national and supranational financial institutions.

A. Diplomacy and International Organizations:

1. Diplomatic career
2. Regional or universal intergovernmental organizations
3. National or supranational legislative offices
4. Policy making

B. International trade and European integration

Companies involved in international trade
Credit institutions and financial intermediaries, insurance companies
Management and business control
International organizations involved in international trade
Customs services

C. International Politics and Regional Dynamics

Analysis and Research ? Strategic Political and International Legal Studies
Study centers of multinational companies
Think-tank
International rating agencies
Study offices of trade associations
Italian or foreign public and private research institutes

E. International Cooperation and Human Rights

Intergovernmental organizations active in the field of development cooperation
Non-governmental institutes operating in the field of international cooperation
Policy-making
Humanitarian assistance, immigration management
Cultural exchange and promotion

Initial knowledge required

General admission requirements for candidates holding a Bachelor's degree earned in Italy, including English language proficiency

Admission into the Master's degree programme in International Relations is conditional upon the following requirements:

- meeting specific admission requirements (including curricular and academic career requirements)
- passing an entrance assessment test.

Eligible degrees

Bachelor's degrees in:

- Philosophy (L-5), Geography (L-6);
- Humanities (L-10), Modern languages and cultures (L-11), Language mediation (L-12);
- Legal services (L-14);
- Tourism (L-15);
- Administration (L-16), Business administration (L-18);
- Communication (L-20)
- Economics (L-33);
- Political sciences and international relations (L-36), Social sciences for cooperation, development and peace (L-37);
- Social service (L-39);
- History (L-42)

and in the corresponding classes under Ministerial Decree 509/99; graduates in other classes, holding a four-year degree, a master's or specialist degree, a qualification obtained abroad and recognised as suitable, who have acquired a certain number of credits in specific scientific-disciplinary fields as specified below, may be admitted subject to the approval of the teaching board.

Curricular requirement

Graduates from the above programmes must also meet the following curricular requirements:

having earned at least 60 credits in the following academic fields, of which:

a) at least 9 credits in the following academic fields: SECS-P/01 - Political economy; SECS-P/02 - Economic policy; SECS-P/03 - Finance; SECS-P/06 - Applied economics

b) at least 15 credits in the following academic fields: IUS/01 - Private law; IUS/02 - Comparative private law; IUS/04 - Business law; IUS/05 - Economic law; IUS/07 - Labour law; IUS/08 - Constitutional law; IUS/09 - Public law; IUS/10 - Administrative law; IUS/13 - International law; IUS/14 - European Union law; IUS/21 - Comparative public law

c) at least 9 credits in the following academic fields: SPS/01 - Political philosophy; SPS/02 - History of political doctrines; SPS/03 - History of political institutions; SPS/04 - Political science; SPS/06 - History of international relations; IUS/19 - History of medieval and modern law; IUS/20 - Philosophy of law; L-OR/10 - History of Islamic countries; M-STO/02 - Modern history; M-STO/03 - History of Eastern Europe; M-STO/04 - Contemporary history; SECS-P/12 - Economic history

d) at least 9 credits in the following academic field: L-LIN/12 – Language and translation – English, with a mark out of thirty. This requirement may also be met by submitting a language certificate at or above Level B2 (for the list of language certificates recognized by the University please refer to the following webpage: <https://www.unimi.it/en/study/language-proficiency/placement-tests-entry-tests-and-english-courses>). The certificate must be uploaded when submitting the online application.

Methods for verifying knowledge and personal preparation

The personal preparation of the candidates for admission will be verified, by selection, on the basis of a written test, covering specific subjects, depending on the curriculum chosen by the student at the time of the application for admission, and detailed in the admission notice.

Further information on application procedures can be found at the following link: <https://rel.cdl.unimi.it/en/enrolment>

Compulsory attendance

Recommended

Internship criteria

As part of the study programme, students must obtain 9 credits for internship - corresponding to 225 working hours.

For information: <https://rel.cdl.unimi.it/it/studiare/stage-e-tirocini>

Degree programme final exams

The final exam, corresponding to 21 training credits, consists in the preparation and discussion of a thesis developed in original form by the student in Italian or English, under the guidance of a supervisor and a co-supervisor.

Admission criteria for the final exam

Once the necessary 99 training credits have been acquired, in compliance with the regulatory standards, the student is admitted to take the final test to obtain the title of master's doctor.

Notes

Among the electives, those who do not hold an Italian high school diploma or degree can obtain 3 credits in Additional language skills: Italian by demonstrating A2 level in Italian per the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). This level can be assessed in one of the following ways:

- by submitting a certificate of A2 or higher level issued no more than three years prior to the date of submission. You will find the list of language certificates recognized by the University at: <https://www.unimi.it/en/node/349/>). The language certificate must be uploaded through <http://studente.unimi.it/uploadCertificazioniLingue> ;

- by an entry-level test administered by SLAM that can be taken only once and is compulsory for all students who do not have a valid language certificate. Those who fail to reach A2 level will have to attend one or more than one 60-hour Italian course(s) geared to their level. Those who do not take the entry-level test or fail to pass the end-of-course test after six attempts will have to obtain language certification privately in order to earn the 3 credits of Additional language skills: Italian. As an alternative, they can modify their course programme by choosing a different elective.

EXPERIENCE OF STUDY ABROAD AS PART OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM

The University of Milan supports international mobility by providing its students with the opportunity to spend study and internship periods abroad. It is a unique chance to enrich your educational path in a new exciting environment.

The agreements entered into by the University with over 300 universities from the 27 EU member countries under the European Erasmus+ programme allow regularly enrolled students to carry out part of their studies at one of the partner universities or to undertake internships at companies, training and research centres and other organisations.

Similar international mobility opportunities are provided outside Europe, through agreements with a number of prestigious institutions.

The University of Milan is a member of the 4EU+ European University Alliance that brings together eight public multidisciplinary universities: University of Milan, Charles University of Prague, Heidelberg University, Paris-Panthéon-Assas University, Sorbonne University of Paris, University of Copenhagen, University of Geneva, and University of Warsaw. The 4EU+ Alliance offers integrated educational pathways and programmes to promote the international mobility of students (physical, blended and virtual).

Study and internships abroad

In light of its international focus, the Master's degree programme in International Relations provides enrolled students with a wide range of options, in terms of foreign institutions where they may follow part of their studies and take exams, in the context of the Erasmus+ Programme. Erasmus+ funded scholarships may be available.

The Department of International, Legal, Historical and Political Studies (DILHPS) – which is responsible for the Master's degree – collaborates with several partner Universities in France, Spain, Eastern Europe (mainly the Czech Republic, Poland and Lithuania), as well as in Germany, Denmark, Belgium, Norway and the United Kingdom. Moreover, thanks to specific arrangements with some Turkish Universities, students will have the chance to experience life and study in a stimulating cross-cultural environment.

While staying in a partner University, students will be able to pursue their studies, in particular in the fields of International Relations, International and Comparative Law, Public and Private Law, History of International Relations and Politics.

The procedure for the recognition of exams taken abroad consists of two phases: a) before the student leaves, a 'Learning Agreement' will identify the courses that he/she is authorized to take abroad on the basis of the student's preferences and subject to the agreement of each Professor; b) upon the student's return, the University of Milan will recognize the exams included in the 'Transcript of Records' provided by the partner University and convert the grades received by the student.

How to participate in Erasmus mobility programs

The students of the University of Milan can participate in mobility programmes, through a public selection procedure.

Ad hoc commissions will evaluate

- Academic career
- the candidate's proposed study programme abroad
- his/her foreign language proficiency
- the reasons behind his/her application

Call for applications and informative meetings

The public selection for Erasmus+ mobility for study generally begins around February each year with the publication of a call for applications specifying destinations and requirements. Regarding the Erasmus+ Mobility for Traineeship, the

University of Milan usually publishes two calls a year enabling students to choose a destination defined by an inter-institutional agreement or to find a traineeship position on their own.

The University organises informative meetings to illustrate mobility opportunities and rules for participation.

Erasmus+ scholarship

The European Union grants the winners of the Erasmus+ programme selection a scholarship to contribute to their mobility costs, which may be supplemented by the University funding for disadvantaged students.

Language courses

Students who pass the selections for mobility programmes can benefit from intensive foreign language courses offered each year by the University Language Centre (SLAM).

<https://www.unimi.it/en/node/8/>

Learn more at <https://www.unimi.it/en/node/274/>

For assistance, please contact:

International Mobility Office

Via Santa Sofia 9 (second floor)

Tel. 02 503 13501-12589-13495-13502

Contacts: InformaStudenti;

Student Desk booking through InformaStudenti

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities common to all curricula		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
English Legal Discourse in International Relations English	9	ANGL-01/C
Total compulsory credits		9
2nd COURSE YEAR (available as of academic year 2027/28) Elective courses for all curricula		
Students must earn 9 ECTS as "Elective credits", included "Additional Language skills in italian"		
Additional Language Skills: Italian (3 ECTS)	3	NN
Students must earn 9 ECTS in one of the following courses		
Arabic	9	STAA-01/L
Chinese	9	ASIA-01/F
French	9	FRAN-01/B
German	9	GERM-01/C
Japanese	9	ASIA-01/G
Russian	9	SLAV-01/A
Spanish	9	SPAN-01/C
Further elective courses common to all curricula		
Students must earn 9 ECTS in stage or in Advanced Foreign Language Course.		
Students must earn 3 ECTS in Computer skills test		
Computer skills test	3	INFO-01/A
End of course requirements common to all curricula		
Final exam	21	NN
Total compulsory credits		21

ACTIVE CURRICULA LIST

DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS Course years currently available: 1st

INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS Course years currently available: 1st

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS Course years currently available: 1st

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS Course years currently available: 1st

CURRICULUM: [BBA-A] DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Diplomatic and Consular Law	9	GIUR-09/A
Foreign Policy Analysis	6	GSPS-02/A
Geopolitics	6	GSPS-02/A

International Economic Geography	6	(3) GSPS-02/A, (3) GEOG-01/B
Total compulsory credits	27	
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS		
Students enrolled in the A2 path must earn 6 ECTS in the following course		
Law of international organizations	9	GIUR-09/A
Students enrolled in the A1 path must earn 9 ECTS in one of the following courses:		
Constitutional comparative Law	9	GIUR-11/B
International Law of Armed Conflict	9	GIUR-09/A
2nd COURSE YEAR (available as of academic year 2027/28) Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
History of International Politics	9	GSPS-04/B
International Economic and Environmental Law	9	GIUR-09/A
International Monetary Economics	6	ECON-01/A
Total compulsory credits	24	

CURRICULUM: [BBA-B] INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Financial Markets and Financial Crises: a Historical Approach	6	STEC-01/B
Total compulsory credits	6	
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS		
Students enrolled in the B1 path must earn 21 ECTS through the following exams		
Competition and business activity in the European Union	6	GIUR-10/A
Contracts and sustainable development in comparative legal systems	9	GIUR-11/A
International financial transactions and digitalisation	6	GIUR-09/A
Students enrolled in the B2 path must earn 21 ECTS through the following exams		
International exchanges and sustainability	9	GIUR-09/A
Introduction to contracts	6	GIUR-01/A
Legal instruments for planning and managing transnational business activities	6	GIUR-09/A
Students must choose among the compulsory first year courses one of the following courses:		
Business Economics	6	ECON-06/A
Commercial and financial contracts	6	GIUR-02/A
2nd COURSE YEAR (available as of academic year 2027/28) Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Economic freedoms in the internal market of the European Union	9	GIUR-10/A
International contracts and arbitration	9	GIUR-09/A
Total compulsory credits	18	
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND BUSINESS		
Students must choose among the second year compulsory courses one of the following courses:		
Corporate Finance	9	ECON-09/A
Management of corporate disputes	9	GIUR-12/A

CURRICULUM: [BBA-C] INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Globalisation and Regionalisation in International Security	6	GSPS-02/A
History of Regional Integrations	6	GSPS-04/B
International Monetary Economics	6	ECON-01/A
War and Security in International Politics	9	GSPS-02/A
Total compulsory credits	27	
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS		
Students must earn 6 ECTS through one of the following exams		
American History and Politics	6	GSPS-04/A
History and Politics of North Africa and the Middle East	6	GSPS-04/D
History and Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa	6	GSPS-04/C
International Relations of East Asia	6	GSPS-02/A

Students enrolled in the C1 path must earn 9 ECTS through the following exam		
International Law of Armed Conflict	9	GIUR-09/A
Students enrolled in the C2 path must earn 9 ECTS through the following exam		
International Law	9	GIUR-09/A
2nd COURSE YEAR (available as of academic year 2027/28) Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
International Economic Law	6	GIUR-09/A
Transnational Constitution-Making	6	GIUR-11/B
	Total compulsory credits	12
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND REGIONAL DYNAMICS		
Students must earn 6 ECTS through one of the following exams (different one from the exam selected in the first year)		
American History and Politics	6	GSPS-04/A
History and Politics of North Africa and the Middle East	6	GSPS-04/D
History and Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa	6	GSPS-04/C
International Relations of East Asia	6	GSPS-02/A

CURRICULUM: [BBA-D] INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Anthropology of Globalization and Transnationalism	6	SDEA-01/A
Development Policies	6	ECON-01/A
Global Inequalities	6	GSPS-05/A
Globalization, Social Justice and Human Rights	6	GSPS-06/A
Immigration Policies	9	GSPS-08/B
International Human Rights Law	9	GIUR-09/A
	Total compulsory credits	42
2nd COURSE YEAR (available as of academic year 2027/28) Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS		
Learning activity	Ects	Sector
Design and Evaluation of Development Policies	6	GSPS-05/A
Global Criminal Organizations	6	GSPS-08/A
	Total compulsory credits	12
Elective courses Curriculum-specific elective courses for INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS		
Students must earn 6 ECTS through one of the following exams		
American History and Politics	6	GSPS-04/A
History and Politics of North Africa and the Middle East	6	GSPS-04/D
History and Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa	6	GSPS-04/C
International Relations of East Asia	6	GSPS-02/A