HEADING

Degree classification - Denomination and code:  
LM-9 Pharmaceutical, veterinary and medical biotechnologies

Degree title:  
Dottore Magistrale

Curricula currently available:  
Biotechnology in drug research and development / Development and production of biotechnological drugs / PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

Length of course:  
2 years

Credits required for admission:  
180

Total number of credits required to complete programme:  
120

Years of course currently available:  
1st, 2nd

Access procedures:  
Open, subject to entry requirements

Course code:  
E51

PERSONS/ROLES

Head of Interdepartmental Study Programme  
Prof. Maurizio Crestani maurizio.crestani@unimi.it

Tutors - Faculty  
Tutor per l’orientamento  
prof.ssa Anna Cariboni anna.cariboni@unimi.it  
prof.ssa Paola Conti paola.conti@unimi.it  
prof. Ivano Eberini ivano.eberini@unimi.it

Tutor per stage e tirocini  
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Tutor per la mobilità internazionale e l’Erasmus  
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Tutor per studenti disabili e DSA  
prof.ssa Emma De Fabiani emma.defabiani@unimi.it

Degree Course website  
https://www.unimi.it/it/corsi/corsi-di-laurea/biotecnologie-del-farmaco

Course management for the Department of Pharmacological and Biomolecular Sciences - Dr. Antonella Masi  
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Student Desks  
Via Celoria 18, Milano  Phone 02 503 25032  https://www.unimi.it/it/node/360  https://www.unimi.it/it/node/359

CHARACTERISTICS OF DEGREE PROGRAMME

General and specific learning objectives  
The Master of Science in Pharmaceuticals Biotechnology aims to prepare graduates with advanced skills in the development and application of new scientific methodologies, who can actively participate in study and research projects at national and international level and have in-depth expertise in the scientific and technical-productive aspects of biotechnology applied to human health, with reference to the design and planning of innovative biotechnological drugs. For these purposes, the degree course in Pharmaceutical Biotechnology is organized in three programs, two held in Italian and one in English. The two programs in Italian include training activities common to all students organized in the first two semesters of the course, which will allow to acquire essential knowledge for the training of pharmaceutical biotechnologists and characterizing training activities specific to the two curricula: a) "Biotechnology in research and development of drugs"; b) "Development
and production of biotechnological drugs”. The curriculum "Pharmacogenomics and Precision Therapeutics”, delivered in English, is designed to train graduates who can face future challenges in the field of biotechnological drugs.

Expected learning outcomes
Graduates will achieve knowledge and comprehension skills that extend and reinforce the theoretical-practical competences acquired in the first level degree courses with scientific characterization and more specifically biotechnology, addressing them specifically to the application of biotechnology in the pharmaceutical field. In particular, they will acquire in-depth knowledge of biochemistry, biology, physiology, molecular and cellular biotechnology, pharmacology, and the fundamentals of pathological processes of human interest, with particular reference to those in which it is possible to intervene with a biotechnological approach. Altogether, the acquired knowledge and skills will allow the deepening of peculiar aspects of pharmaceutical biotechnology and will be further improved with the disciplines of application in which they will address problems related to issues and innovative technologies useful in the most specialized areas of pharmaceutical biotechnology. In this field both biological and chemical-pharmaceutical courses are included, which provide the necessary knowledge and technologies in the different phases ranging from research, development and clinical trials of biotechnological drugs, to their preparation, purification, analysis and formulation, up to marketing. In particular, graduates will acquire:
- ability to apply the acquired knowledge and skills to problems related to the identification of new therapeutic targets and to the design, production, analysis and formulation of biotechnological drugs, diagnostics and vaccines;
- ability to address innovative issues such as gene and cell therapy;
- ability to apply the acquired knowledge also in interdisciplinary contexts not directly related to their specific field of study. The ability to apply the acquired knowledge will be stimulated during the practical exercises in the laboratory, through a problem-solving? approach and verified during the whole training course through individual examination tests. The practical-experimental work on specific research topics will be developed during the preparation of the thesis. Graduates in Pharmaceutical Biotechnology will be able to integrate the basic knowledge acquired during the first level studies with the more specialized knowledge provided in the second level training and will be able to insert the complex of knowledge acquired in interdisciplinary areas and not limited to the technical areas of pharmaceutical biotechnology.

Professional profile and employment opportunities
The Master's Degree in Pharmaceutical Biotechnology is awarded to students with advanced skills in the development of scientific methodologies, able to coordinate national and international research projects and with specialized knowledge in the field of applied biotechnology, development and application of drugs, diagnostics, vaccines and nutraceuticals produced through biotechnological processes. The specific roles and professionalism of the graduate in the Master's Degree in Pharmaceutical Biotechnology, according to the nomenclature and classification drawn up by ISTAT are:
- Chemist representatives and disseminators;
- Biologists and related professions;
- Biotechnologists;
- Pharmacologists.
The main professional career includes:
- researcher at public and private research institutions;
- researcher in industry (research and development sector);
- industry operator (production sector);
- industry operator (marketing sector);
- clinical monitor.

Graduates will be able to find employment in the following professional fields:
- Teaching activity in the scientific disciplinary field in secondary level education institutions;
- Teaching and research activities in public and private universities;
- Scientific research and technological development activities in public companies (National Health Institute, CNR, AIFA, National Environmental Agency, Research Institutions, etc), in both national and international public and private companies aimed at preclinical activities in the biomedical field;
- Scientific research and development activities in the biotechnological, pharmaceutical, diagnostic and cosmetic industry, in the food and food processing industry;
- Scientific research and technological development activities;
- Clinical monitoring and pharmaceutical technical scientific information activities;
- Management activities in quality assurance and environmental safety assessment and assurance; Graduates will also be able to be involved in activities connected to the development, management and regulation of biotechnological companies in the public and private sectors, with managerial and consultancy functions in the following fields:
- therapeutic, with particular regard to the development and testing of products with innovative therapeutic potential to be applied to human and animal pathology;
- formulation, with reference to the preparation of vectors, cells and advanced pharmaceutical forms for the administration of new therapeutic products;
- diagnostic, through the management of molecular analysis technologies and cellular biotechnologies applied to the medical, pharmacological, toxicological, cosmetological and environmental fields;
- experimentation in the biomedical field, with reference to the use of in vivo and in vitro models for the understanding of
the action mechanism of new drug.
The course allows to obtain the qualification to the profession of biologist.

Notes
ADMISSION CRITERIA: 1ST YEAR OPEN, SUBJECT TO ENTRY REQUIREMENTS
Application for admission is mandatory and must be made electronically from March 15 to August 26, 2022. (https://www.unimi.it/en/node/92/).
Applicants already in possession of a bachelor's degree and those who will receive it by October 31, 2022 are eligible to apply.
Full details on curricular requirements and personal background can be found in the “Initial knowledge required” section.

Enrolment
At the end of the evaluation procedures, candidates admitted and already in possession of the degree will have to matriculate online by September 30, 2022.
Only for candidates who will graduate after September 30, 2022 and in any case by October 31, 2022, the deadline for matriculation is November 30, 2022.
For procedures: https://www.unimi.it/en/study/bachelor-and-master-study/degree-programme-enrolment/enrolment-masters-programme/open-admission-master-programmes

N° of places reserved to non-EU students resident abroad: 15

EXPERIENCE OF STUDY ABROAD AS PART OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM
The University of Milan supports international mobility by providing its students with the opportunity to spend study and internship periods abroad. It is a unique chance to enrich your educational path in a new exciting environment.
The agreements entered into by the University with over 300 universities from the 27 EU member countries under the European Erasmus+ programme allow regularly enrolled students to carry out part of their studies at one of the partner universities or to undertake internships at companies, training and research centres and other organizations.
Similar international mobility opportunities are provided outside Europe, through agreements with a number of prestigious institutions.

Study and internships abroad
To increase internationalization, students will be informed on the Erasmus and Erasmus Mundus programs activated within the master course. Lectures of foreign teachers and stages in foreign laboratories will be also proposed. Some of the classes will be given in English to give the students the opportunity to improve the English knowledge, with specific focus on scientific terminology.
More info is available at the link:
https://www.unimi.it/it/internazionale/studiare-allestero
https://www.unimi.it/it/internazionale/studiare-allestero/partire-con-erasmus/come-partecipare/erasmus-aree/erasmus-scienze-del-farmaco
Procedure for the recognition of study periods abroad: each student must propose a Learning Agreement regarding training activities that lead to the recognition of a number of credits adequate to the period spent abroad. Specifically, 20 CFU for a three-month period; 30 CFU for a six-month period; 45 CFU for a nine-month period.
Evaluation of the period spent abroad: the period of study abroad will be recognized as valid after obtaining at least 70% of the credits specified in the learning agreement, while the activity of the thesis or internship will be valid only after acquisition of all credits.
Incentives: for students who have accomplished satisfactorily the training program, additional points are added to the final degree mark. Up to a maximum of 3 points can be added depending on the duration of the study period, the amount of credits attained, and the overall results obtained by the student.

How to participate in Erasmus mobility programs
The students of the University of Milan can participate in mobility programmes, through a public selection procedure.
Ad hoc commissions will evaluate:
• Academic career
• the candidate's proposed study programme abroad
• his/her foreign language proficiency
• the reasons behind his/her application

Call for applications and informative meetings
The public selection for Erasmus+ mobility for study generally begins around February each year with the publication of a call for applications specifying destinations and requirements. Regarding the Erasmus+ Mobility for Traineeship, the University of Milan usually publishes two calls a year enabling students to choose a destination defined by an inter-institutional agreement or to find a traineeship position on their own.

The University organizes informative meetings to illustrate mobility opportunities and rules for participation.
**Erasmus+ scholarship**
The European Union grants the winners of the Erasmus+ programme selection a scholarship to contribute to their mobility costs, which may be supplemented by the University funding for disadvantaged students.

**Language courses**
Students who pass the selections for mobility programmes can benefit from intensive foreign language courses offered each year by the University Language Centre (SLAM).
https://www.unimi.it/en/node/8/

Learn more at https://www.unimi.it/en/node/274/

For assistance, please contact:
International Mobility Office
Via Santa Sofia 9 (second floor)
Tel. 02 503 13501-12589-13495-13502
Contacts: InformaStudenti; mobility.out@unimi.it

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**ACTIVE CURRICULA LIST**

| Biotechnology in drug research and development | Course years currently available: 1st, 2nd |
| Development and production of biotechnological drugs | Course years currently available: 1st, 2nd |
| PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS | Course years currently available: 1st, 2nd |

**Procedure for choosing a curriculum**
The choice among the three offered curricula must be done at admission. It is possible to change the curriculum only between the two held in Italian, and only before the end of the first semester.

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**CURRICULUM: [E51-C] Biotechnology in drug research and development**

**Qualifying Training Objectives**
The disciplines and educational activities of the curriculum deal with peculiar aspects of biotechnological research in the biomedical field, with reference to the identification of new therapeutic targets and the design of new biotechnological drugs and innovative therapies, also with the help of computational methodologies.

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**1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features Biotechnology in drug research and development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology of development and differentiation</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biotechnology in Pharmacology</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metabolic and Functional Biochemistry</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular basis of hormone and drug action</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOLECULAR VIROLOGY</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/19, (6) MED/07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MED/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology of Integrated systems</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purification and formulation of biotechnological drug products</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(8) CHIM/09, (8) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural Bioinformatics and Molecular Modeling</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>(10) BIO/10, (10) CHIM/06, (10) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total compulsory credits**
64

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**2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features Biotechnology in drug research and development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced course in Biotechnology and Pharmacology</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innovative biotechnological drugs</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>(3) CHIM/06, (6) BIO/14, (6) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total compulsory credits**
16

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**Further elective courses Curriculum-specific features Biotechnology in drug research and development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Experimental laboratory of Biotechnology</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**End of course requirements Curriculum-specific features Biotechnology in drug research and development**

| Final exam | 21 | ND |
### CURRICULUM: [E51-D] Development and production of biotechnological drugs

#### Qualifying Training Objectives

The curriculum is aimed at the acquisition of skills necessary for the production, analysis and formulation of biotechnological drugs, diagnostics and vaccines, more closely related to the phases from the development and clinical testing of biotechnological drugs to their industrial production, up to their release on the market.

#### 1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features Development and production of biotechnological drugs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Biology of development and differentiation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biotechnology in Pharmacology</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Pharmacology and Applied Biochemistry</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>(9) MED/03, (9) BIO/10, (9) BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metabolic and Functional Biochemistry</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOLECULAR VIROLOGY</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(6) BIO/13, (6) MED/07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MED/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology of integrated systems</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation and development of drugs with biotechnological methods</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>(9) CHIM/11, (9) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purification and formulation of biotechnological drug products</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(8) CHIM/09, (8) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total compulsory credits: **64**

#### 2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features Development and production of biotechnological drugs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing of biotechnological drug products</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>CHIM/09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality control and analysis for biopharmaceuticals</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>(6) BIO/14, (3) CHIM/06, (6) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total compulsory credits: **16**

#### Further elective courses Curriculum-specific features Development and production of biotechnological drugs

- Experimental laboratory of Biotechnology                                            | 9    | ND             |

#### End of course requirements Curriculum-specific features Development and production of biotechnological drugs

| Final exam                                                                         | 21   | ND             |
| Lab training                                                                       | 10   | ND             |

Total compulsory credits: **31**

### CURRICULUM: [E51-E] PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

#### Qualifying Training Objectives

The curriculum, delivered in English and aimed at foreign and Italian students, is designed to train graduates who are able to face the future challenges in the field of biotechnological drugs.

#### 1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bioinformatics and molecular modeling</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(8) BIO/10, (8) CHIM/06, (8) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communicable and non-communicable diseases</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>(8) MED/04, (8) BIO/19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated systems physiology</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO/09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular biochemistry and functional biology</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>(10) BIO/10, (10) BIO/13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omics: from bench to bedside</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(6) BIO/10, (6) MED/04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacogenomics, clinical pharmacology, and orphan drugs</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>BIO/14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protein engineering, drug delivery and regulatory aspects</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>(11) CHIM/09, (11) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total compulsory credits: **56**

#### 2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features

...
## PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biomarkers: from identification to exploitation</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>(4) MED/13, (6) BIO/14, (6) CHIM/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell therapy and gene silencing</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>(7) BIO/18, (7) BIO/14, (7) BIO/13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nanotechnology based medicinal products</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>(7) CHIM/06, (7) BIO/14, (7) CHIM/09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total compulsory credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Further elective courses  Curriculum-specific features PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Experimental Laboratory of Biotechnology</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## End of course requirements Curriculum-specific features PHARMACOGENOMICS AND PRECISION THERAPEUTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab Training</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total compulsory credits</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>