UNIVERSITA' DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION - ACADEMIC YEAR 2023/24
IN
SUSTAINABLE NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (Classe LM-73)
Immatricolati dall'a.a. 2022/23

**HEADING**

| **Degree classification - Denomination and code:** | LM-73 |
| **Degree title:** | Dottore Magistrale |
| **Length of course:** | 2 years |
| **Credits required for admission:** | 180 |
| **Total number of credits required to complete programme:** | 120 |
| **Course years currently available:** | 1st, 2nd |
| **Access procedures:** | open, subject to entry requirements |
| **Course code:** | G65 |

**PERSONS/ROLES**

**Head of Study Programme**
Prof. Luca Bechini

**Tutors - Faculty**
Study plan tutor
A-D Prof. Fabrizio Araniti
E-L Prof. Daniele Masseroni
M-Q Prof.ssa Chiara Mazzocchi
R-Z Prof. Giulio Senes

**Degree Course website**
https://snrm.cdl.unimi.it/en

**Didactic Secretariat of the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences**
via Celoria 2 - Milano Città Studi  Tel. 0250316511-0250316512  Monday, Wednesday and Friday from 10.30 am to 12.30 am; Tuesday and Thursday from 2 pm to 4 pm.  https://informastudenti.unimi.it/saw/ess?AUTH=SAML

**Head of study programme**
Tel. 0250316590  Email: didattica.disaa@unimi.it

**Student registrar**

**CHARACTERISTICS OF DEGREE PROGRAMME**

**General and specific learning objectives**
This study programme intends to provide a wealth of knowledge, skills and abilities combining the technical-engineering and biological dimensions of natural, environmental and land resources management, with a view to achieving Green Deal and ecological transition goals. Graduates will understand the role of natural resources in economic activities, as well as mastering governance, design, conservation, regulation and restoration techniques that are required to ensure their sustainability, durability and protection.

Graduates in Sustainable Natural Resource Management:
- Will have sound general knowledge and a good understanding of the scientific method required for the analysis of production and territorial systems and their interactions with the environmental system;
- Will be able to assess natural resources and the environmental impacts of economic activities by creating models, including through conceptual and methodological tools used in the field of economics, law and environmental planning;
- Will be able to use modern technologies for environmental assessment, monitoring and restoration, as well as for planning efforts aimed at regulating and protecting natural resources and common goods.

In their respective professional fields, graduates:
- Must be able to provide technical-scientific support to the analysis and resolution of natural resources planning and public management issues, using economic, legal, analytical, statistical and IT tools;
- Must be able to carry out studies, research and analysis in support of forest, environmental, production and landscape resources regulation, conservation and enhancement policies, as well as for local sustainable development;
- Must be able to design and coordinate the design and implementation of green infrastructures for the protection and enhancement of the environment, forests, and rural and urban areas;

These skills must be enhanced by:
- The ability to work with methodological and operational autonomy, including in a coordination or managerial role;
- Good written and oral communication skills, both in their mother tongue and in English, including specialist lexicon;
- Public speaking skills, both in their mother tongue and in English, to convey information, ideas, problems and solutions, share general information and specialist knowledge;
- The ability to work in multidisciplinary working groups to produce reports and carry out projects.

Expected learning outcomes

Expected learning outcomes include knowledge, skills and abilities related to the management of natural, environmental and territorial resources. The graduate will be capable to combine the technical-engineering aspects with the biological-naturalistic ones, helping to achieve the objectives of the Green Deal and the ecological transition. The knowledge and skills acquired will make it possible to combine knowledge of the role of natural resources within economic and civil activities, with the techniques of governance, design, conservation, regulation and restoration necessary to ensure their sustainability, durability and protection. Graduates in Sustainable Natural Resource Management will have a high scientific and operational preparation in the disciplines concerning the protection and enhancement of natural resources and the technological and economic aspects of their public management, possessing the cultural tools to deal with the systemic analysis of the environment in all its biotic and abiotic components and their interactions.

Knowledge and understanding

The graduate will acquire:
- a solid basic cultural background and a good command of scientific methods of investigation in the environmental field;
- an essential legal basis to know the role of natural resources within companies to operate within the administrative systems that characterize public institutions;
- understanding of the interrelationships that characterize complex systems (ecosystems, agro-environmental systems, forest systems, etc.) and the role of natural resources within them;
- ability to manage information deriving from statistical surveys and environmental databases;
- tools for examining planning and management problems of natural resources, using analytical, statistical and information technology (IT) tools for the representation and analysis of environmental and territorial data;
- methods and techniques for the regulation, conservation and enhancement of natural, forest, ecological and landscape resources;
- methodologies for carrying out studies, research and analysis to support the management and regulation policies of natural resources and common goods (water, soils, forests, biodiversity, ecosystems, etc.) in the context of anthropic activities;
- knowledge of the design techniques related to green infrastructures and nature-based solutions;
- ability to assess the impact of human activities on natural resources and the environment through the formulation of models, also with the use of conceptual and methodological tools provided by economics, law and environmental planning;
- knowledge of how to design and test green and land defense infrastructures;
- knowledge of the principles for carrying out professional activities and the related legislation and ethics;
- ability to reflect on the social and ethical responsibilities associated with applying knowledge.

Ability to apply knowledge and understanding

The graduate will be able to:
- apply modern technologies of investigation, monitoring and analysis of the environment and the territory, using and integrating tools deriving from ecology, geopedology, chemistry, microbiology, hydrology, statistics, information technology, economics, law;
- carry out analyses and studies aimed at territorial planning, sustainable planning of economic activities, regulation and protection of natural resources and common goods;
- support policies to enhance ecosystem services, through the analysis of anthropogenic systems and the development of strategies for the sustainable use of resources, the territory and related activities;
- apply tools to develop projects for territorial protection, maintenance and redesign (nature-based solutions, green infrastructures) in the natural, rural, forest and urban areas;
- apply tools to diagnose ecosystem health, through environmental control and monitoring methods aimed at the reclamation and recovery of degraded ecosystems, through bioremediation techniques and nature-based solutions;
- work professionally in the related activities and in particular examine and solve planning and design problems, as well as
coordinate and manage interventions for the protection and enhancement of the territory and natural resources and landscape;
- know how to interact with public administration with reports, studies, projects, plans and programs.

Independent judgment, communication skills, learning skills

The graduate will have the ability to:
- communicate, also in public, information, ideas, problems and solutions, both in writing and orally, in a general domain and in the specific area of competence;
- work in multidisciplinary work groups to develop reports and projects;
- produce textual and graphic documents for technical and scientific communication in support of public policies;
- present data and draw up reports and reports on research topics and activities;
- manage institutional communication with a view to transparency of public action, according to the principles governing the information and communication activities of Public Administrations;
- operate autonomously, carrying out coordination functions and assuming managerial responsibilities;
- make decisions and deal with complex situations thanks to the ability to autonomously integrate own knowledge, even when faced with partial data and information;
- work in a team.

Professional profile and employment opportunities
Specialist in public management of natural resources

In the private sector, graduates can take on tasks of organization, evaluation, management and responsibility for problems that may involve an interaction between human activities and environmental systems. Graduates can enroll in the Register of Agronomists and Forestry Doctors, after passing the State exam. In the public sector, they can support administrations on environmental and territorial policies, with particular reference to sustainable planning and management of the territory and natural resources, environmental protection, analysis and monitoring of environmental systems, to the design and implementation of interventions for the defense and conservation of soil and water resources, for the restoration and conservation of biotic and abiotic components of ecosystems.

Skills associated with the function
Graduates in Sustainable Natural Resource Management will have a strong scientific and operational preparation in disciplines concerning the protection of natural resources and the technological and economic aspects of nature-based solutions for the territory (green and blue infrastructures, ecological restoration, environmental bioremediation, protection of environmental and biodiversity matrices). They will possess the cultural tools to address the systemic analysis of the environment in all its biotic and abiotic components and their interactions. Graduates will then be able to:
- examine and solve problems of planning and management of natural resources;
- design and coordinate interventions for the protection and enhancement of the environment and the territory, both agricultural-forestry and urban;
- carry out basic and applied research and promotion and development of scientific and technological innovation for the planning, conservation and enhancement of natural resources and for sustainable development;
- evaluate natural resources and environmental impacts of economic activities through the formulation of models and the use of conceptual and methodological tools provided by economics, law and environmental planning;
- use modern technologies of investigation and monitoring of the environment and of the territory;
- carry out complex and interdisciplinary coordination and management activities.

At the end of the studies, the graduate in Sustainable Natural Resource Management will have developed skills for personal communication, multidisciplinary teamwork and judgment, on a scientific, technical, economic, human and ethical level.

The graduate will be able to use the English language, in written and oral form, with specific reference to the disciplinary lexicons.

Career opportunities
Due to their skills, graduates will be able to find employment in:
- national and regional bodies and services for the defense and development of the environment and the territory (State Technical Services, National and Regional Agencies and Bodies for the Environment and the Territory, Parks and Protected Areas, Watershed Authority, Technical Services and Regional, Provincial and Municipal Departments, Land Reclamation and Irrigation Consortia, Mountain Communities and Mountain Watershed Consortia);
- laboratories, professional offices and service companies operating both in the fields of environmental and territorial planning and management, and in environmental monitoring and recovery;
- companies operating in the environmental, forestry, green infrastructure and environmental remediation management;
- companies operating in the protection and conservation of soil and water resources;
- environment and territory division of large companies;
- freelance professional in the environmental, agricultural, forestry, land and landscape sectors.

The professional profile covers the following categories:
- Agronomists and foresters
- Planners, landscape architects and specialists in the recovery and conservation of the territory
- Biologists
- Botanists
- Ecologists
- Microbiologists

**Pre-requisites for admission**

Students with an Italian University Degree

Applicants to this Master's degree programme are required to hold a Bachelor's degree in one of the following classes:
- L-21 Town, Regional and Environmental Planning
- L-25 Agricultural Science and Technology
- L-32 Environmental Sciences

Those holding a Bachelor's degree in other degree classes are also eligible, provided they have earned at least 30 credits (CFU) in one of the following subject areas:

**Agricultural Sciences**
- AGR/01 - Economy and rural appraisal
- AGR/02 - Agronomy and herbaceous crops
- AGR/03 - General arboriculture
- AGR/04 - Horticulture and floriculture
- AGR/05 - Forest settlement and forestry
- AGR/07 - Agricultural genetics
- AGR/08 - Agricultural hydraulics
- AGR/09 - Agricultural mechanics
- AGR/10 - Rural constructions and agro-forestry territory
- AGR/11 - General and applied entomology
- AGR/12 - Plant pathology
- AGR/13 - Agricultural chemistry
- AGR/14 - Pedology
- AGR/16 - Agricultural microbiology

**Natural Sciences**
- BIO/01 - General botany
- BIO/02 - Systematic botany
- BIO/03 - Environmental and applied botany
- BIO/04 - Plant physiology
- BIO/07 - Ecology
- BIO/13 - Applied biology
- BIO/19 General microbiology
- CHIM/01 - Analytical chemistry
- CHIM/06 - Organic chemistry
- CHIM/12 - Chemistry for the environment and for cultural heritage
- GEO/02 - Stratigraphic and sedimentological geology
- GEO/04 - Physical geography and geomorphology
- GEO/05 - Applied geology

**Regional planning**
- ICAR/06 - Topography and cartography
- ICAR/15 - Landscape architecture
- ICAR/20 - Urban planning and policy design
- ICAR 21 - Urban planning
- IUS/03 - Agricultural law
- IUS/09 - Institutions of public law
- IUS/14 - European Union law
- SECS-P/08 - Economics and business management

Students without an Italian University degree

Those holding another qualification obtained abroad and recognized as suitable by the admission commission will also be able to access.

**Admission procedure for all students**

Admission requires the verification of the curricular requirements specified above and of personal preparation. These verifications are carried out by a Commission. The verification aims to ascertain the candidate's possession of the necessary preparation in the basic subjects. If needed, the commission may require the candidate to integrate the information provided.
The candidates will be informed of the outcome of the procedure via the online admission application system.

Proficiency in English at a B2 level or higher per the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) is required for admission.

The B2-level requirement will be ascertained by the University Language Centre (SLAM) upon admission as follows:

- Language certificate of B2 or higher level issued no more than three years before the date of admission application. You will find the list of language certificates recognized by the University at: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/297/). The certificate must be uploaded when submitting the online application;
- English level achieved during a University of Milan degree programme and certified by the University Language Centre (SLAM) no more than four years before the date of admission application. In this case the process is automatic, the applicant does not have to attach any certificates to the application;
- Placement test administrated by the University Language Centre (SLAM) according to the calendar published on the website: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/39267/

All those who fail to submit a valid certificate or do not meet the required proficiency level will be instructed during the admission procedure to take the placement test.

Applicants who do not take or pass the placement test will be required to obtain a language proficiency certificate recognized by the University (see: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/297/) and deliver it to the SLAM via the InformaStudenti service by the deadline fixed for the master's programme (https://www.unimi.it/en/node/39267/).

Applicants who do not meet the requirement by said deadline will not be admitted to the master's degree programme and may not sit any further tests.

Programme structure

Twelve ECTS are dedicated to obtain basic requirements (‘alignment path’), according to the student’s background.

a) Alignment Courses

- for students holding an Italian degree in the class L-25 Agricultural Sciences and Technologies, or having a similar background if graduated abroad (see Table 1)
- for students holding an Italian degree in the class L-21 Territorial, urban, landscape and environmental planning sciences, or having a similar background if graduated abroad (see Table 2)
- for students holding an Italian degree in the class L-32 Sciences and technologies for the environment and nature, or having a similar background if graduated abroad (see Table 3)

Students graduated in a different class than L-21, L-25 or L-32 will be assigned to one of the three alignment paths during the admission interview.

b) Common Courses

After the alignment course, six courses (for a total of 36 ECTS) dedicated to fundamental issues and disciplines (see 1st Course Year)

c) Personalised Courses

Each student can then customize his / her educational path in a very personalized way to meet his/her cultural and professional interests.

The personal path consists of the following choice options:

- A first laboratory to be chosen from (see Table 4):
  A.1 - Ecology and forest restoration
  B.1 - Green infrastructures and nature-based solutions
  C.1 - Environmental systems and anthropic impact
- A second laboratory to be chosen from (see Table 5):
  A.2 - Forest management and planning
  B.2 - Agricultural water management
  C.2 - Environmental bioremediation

Composition rule: the laboratory of the second year must be chosen from those marked with a different letter than the one chosen in the first year. A laboratory may not be activated if the number of students enrolled in it is less than five.

The workshops with letter ‘A’ deal with forestry issues. The first laboratory deals with environmental and ecosystem management, while the second addresses degradation and ecological restoration techniques.

The workshops with letter ‘B’ deal with issues related to water resources. In the first laboratory the aim is to establish a system of green and blue infrastructures for ecological interconnection (greenways, ecological corridors and networks, urban-rural connections, etc.). In the second laboratory the focus is on regulating the use of water resources for productive uses, in the various aspects of withdrawal at the source, distribution and territorial and economic implications.

The laboratories marked with the letter ‘C’ deal with environmental matrices from a microbiological point of view and the interconnections with the soil and plant elements. The first laboratory analyzes the impacts of human activities on the environment, while the second applies bioremediation techniques to polluted sites.
• Additional 15 ECTS of courses selected by the student. Here, it is possible to choose courses offered in other master's degree courses at the University of Milano, including a third laboratory among those not yet attended.

Teaching methods:
- lessons;
- classroom exercises;
- computer exercises;
- laboratories;
- field activities.

Course duration and Language

Course duration is either for the entire year (two semesters) or for a semester only.
The courses will be delivered in English.

Study plan definition and submission for approval

During the first year, students must submit a “Study plan”, with the indication of elective courses they intend to attend, and how they want to utilize the 15 ECTS of freely chosen activities. The study plan represents the official record of the degree; the list of courses must correspond to the exams passed by the student in order to grant admission to the final dissertation. To prepare the study plan, students are invited to interact with their tutor; the plan is then submitted to Academic Board for approval.
The procedure and the deadline for submitting the study plan will be indicated by the Student Office on the web page: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/122/.
The Study plan can be changed upon request. The study plan submission period also applies to any amendments.
Exams of elective courses and optional courses can be given only if the course is listed in the approved study plan.
The University also offers educational activities as part of its project for the development of soft skills. To access educational activities on soft skills, students have to include them in their study plan. These activities have a limited number of places available, and attendance is compulsory. Moreover, students may only choose the activities designated by the bodies of their degree programme. For further details please visit https://www.unimi.it/en/study/bachelor-and-master-study/following-your-programme-study/soft-skills.

Tutoring

The degree course provides a tutoring service which aims to guide and assist students individually along the course of their studies for all the needs related to learning and to prepare the study plan. Tutors belong to the faculty of the MSc; the assignment of the tutor takes place on the basis of the initial letter of the student's surname.

Language test / computer literacy test

To obtain the degree, those who do not hold an Italian high school diploma or bachelor’s degree must demonstrate proficiency in Italian at the A2 or higher level per the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). This level must be demonstrated prior to completing the course programme in one of the following ways:
- by submitting a certificate of A2 or higher level issued no more than three years prior to the date of submission. You will find the list of language certificates recognized by the University at: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/349/). The language certificate must be submitted to the University Language Centre (SLAM) via the Language Test category of the InformaStudenti service: https://informastudenti.unimi.it/saw/ess?AUTH=SAML;
- via a entry-level test administrated by SLAM that can only be taken only once.
Those who fail to reach A2 level will have to attend a 60-hour Italian course geared to their level.
Those who do not take the entry-level test or fail to pass the end-of-course test after six attempts will have to obtain language certification privately in order to earn the 3 credits of Additional language skills: Italian.

Italian students will be directed to the study of technical English.

Compulsory attendance

Lesson attendance is strongly suggested.

Degree programme final exam

The MSc in Sustainable Natural Resource Management is achieved after passing a final test which consists in the presentation and discussion of a thesis prepared by the student under the guidance of a supervisor. The supervisor can indicate a second professor or an external expert with the function of co-supervisor. The MSc thesis is a paper written in English, structured along the lines of a monograph or a scientific publication.
To be admitted to the final exam, which involves the acquisition of 24 ECTS, the student must have passed all the exams of the courses listed in the study plan.

EXPERIENCE OF STUDY ABROAD AS PART OF THE DEGREE PROGRAM

The University of Milan supports international mobility by providing its students with the opportunity to spend study and
internship periods abroad. It is a unique chance to enrich your educational path in a new exciting environment. The agreements entered into by the University with over 300 universities from the 27 EU member countries under the European Erasmus+ programme allow regularly enrolled students to carry out part of their studies at one of the partner universities or to undertake internships at companies, training and research centres and other organizations.

Similar international mobility opportunities are provided outside Europe, through agreements with a number of prestigious institutions.

**Study and internships abroad**

The MSc in Sustainable Natural Resource Management offers many opportunities for study abroad, mainly through the Erasmus+ program which includes about 30 foreign universities located in the countries of the European Union. The disciplines that can be developed at the partner universities embrace all those specific to the MSc. During their stay abroad, students can follow courses to expand their scientific knowledge, or carry out internships or the degree thesis.

Subject to an agreement established before departure with the professors of the University of Milan, the mark and related credits obtained in the partner universities are recognized, thus giving students the certainty that what has been done in the host university is then positively evaluated in their curriculum. There are also other opportunities for cultural exchanges with universities that have established agreements with our university and are not part of the Erasmus system. These belong to non-community areas such as China, Japan, and Latin America.

Useful information about the campuses and courses available can be found at the following link: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1-u48xSaV9eR9Vg-vU9YRT_DAcyCcl50K

**How to participate in Erasmus mobility programs**

The students of the University of Milan can participate in mobility programmes, through a public selection procedure.

Ad hoc commissions will evaluate:
- Academic career
- the candidate's proposed study programme abroad
- his/her foreign language proficiency
- the reasons behind his/her application

Call for applications and informative meetings

The public selection for Erasmus+ mobility for study generally begins around February each year with the publication of a call for applications specifying destinations and requirements. Regarding the Erasmus+ Mobility for Traineeship, the University of Milan usually publishes two calls a year enabling students to choose a destination defined by an inter-institutional agreement or to find a traineeship position on their own.

The University organizes informative meetings to illustrate mobility opportunities and rules for participation.

**Erasmus+ scholarship**

The European Union grants the winners of the Erasmus+ programme selection a scholarship to contribute to their mobility costs, which may be supplemented by the University funding for disadvantaged students.

**Language courses**

Students who pass the selections for mobility programmes can benefit from intensive foreign language courses offered each year by the University Language Centre (SLAM).

https://www.unimi.it/en/node/8/

Learn more at https://www.unimi.it/en/node/274/

For assistance, please contact:
International Mobility Office
Via Santa Sofia 9 (second floor)
Tel. 02 503 13501-13502
Contacts: InformaStudenti; mobility.out@unimi.it
Student Desk booking through InformaStudenti

**ADMISSION CRITERIA: 1ST YEAR OPEN, SUBJECT TO ENTRY REQUIREMENTS**

**Application and enrolment information and procedures**

Access to the MSc is free with assessment of curricular requirements and adequate personal preparation.

The admission application must be submitted online by March 6th up to October 31st, 2023. The application can be submitted both by graduates and by BSc students who will graduate by 31 December 2023.

Non-EU citizens applying for a visa must apply from 6 March to 31 May 2023.

Students who do not hold a valid English B2 certificate are strongly encouraged to take the English test as soon as possible after their admission has been accepted and they have received the invitation to take it (https://www.unimi.it/sites/default/files/2023-02/Calendario%20test%20ingresso%2023-24_eng_0.pdf). If the test fails, they are encouraged to obtain a certificate from an accepted institution (https://www.unimi.it/en/study/language-proficiency/placement-tests-and-english-courses/accepted-languagecertificates) as soon as possible.

Candidates from other universities must attach the documentation certifying the degree obtained (or to be achieved), the exams passed, the exams to pass, any language certifications.

For undergraduates and graduates of the University of Milan, this documentation will be acquired ex officio.
N° of places reserved to non-EU students resident abroad
50

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st COURSE YEAR</th>
<th>Core/compulsory courses/activities</th>
<th>Module/teaching unit</th>
<th>Ects</th>
<th>Sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>Data management</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>INF/01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>Hydrology</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>AGR/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>Natural resource economics</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>AGR/01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 semester</td>
<td>Environmental law</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>IUS/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 semester</td>
<td>Land planning and life cycle assessment</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>AGR/10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 semester</td>
<td>Statistical methods for the environmental research</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>AGR/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total number of compulsory credits/ects</strong></td>
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<td><strong>36</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective courses**

**Table 1**

For students holding an Italian degree in the class L-25 Agricultural Sciences and Technologies, or having a similar background if graduated abroad:

| 1 semester | Ecology | 6 | BIO/07 |
| 1 semester | Law of territorial government and public contracts | 6 | IUS/10 |

**Table 2**

For students holding an Italian degree in the class L-21 Territorial, urban, landscape and environmental planning sciences, or having a similar background if graduated abroad:

| 1 semester | Agricultural systems and soil science | 6 | AGR/02, AGR/13 |
| 1 semester | Ecology | 6 | BIO/07 |

**Table 3**

For students holding an Italian degree in the class L-32 Sciences and technologies for the environment and nature, or having a similar background if graduated abroad:

| 1 semester | Agricultural systems and soil science | 6 | AGR/02, AGR/13 |
| 1 semester | Law of territorial government and public contracts | 6 | IUS/10 |

**Table 4**

A first laboratory to be chosen from:

| 2 semester | Ecological and forest restoration (Total number of ects:15) | Forest ecology and restoration design | 5 | AGR/05 |
| 2 semester | Environmental systems and anthropic impact (Total number of ects:15) | Environmental plant physiology and microbial ecosystems | 10 | AGR/13, AGR/16 |
| 2 semester | Green infrastructures and nature-based solutions (Total number of ects:15) | Green infrastructures planning and design | 4 | AGR/10 |

A second laboratory to be chosen from:

| 1 semester | Agricultural water management (Total number of ects:15) | Water resource assessment | 4 | AGR/08 |
| 1 semester | Bioremediation (Total number of ects:15) | Environmental microbiology and phytoremediation | 10 | AGR/13, AGR/16 |
| 1 semester | Forest management and planning (Total number of ects:15) | Sustainable management of mountain forests | 5 | AGR/05 |

The study plan includes 15 ECTS of elective choice, to be acquired with courses offered by the University of Milan. Part of these 15 ECTS (normally up to 4) can be acquired by attending seminars, conferences, courses, or other activities organized by the University or another institution.
The activities selected to fulfil the 15 ECTS must appear in the study plan and are freely chosen students with the help of their tutor. They must then be approved by the Academic Board, which judges their consistency with the MSc.

### Further elective courses

Other activities: STUDENTS HAVE TO ACQUIRE AN ADDITIONAL 3 CREDITS.

To obtain the degree, those who do not hold an Italian high school diploma or bachelor’s degree must demonstrate proficiency in Italian at the A2 or higher level per the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). This level must be demonstrated prior to completing the course programme in one of the following ways:
- by submitting a certificate of A2 or higher level issued no more than three years prior to the date of submission. You will find the list of language certificates recognized by the University at: https://www.unimi.it/en/node/349/). The language certificate must be submitted to the University Language Centre (SLAM) via the Language Test category of the InformaStudenti service: https://informastudenti.unimi.it/saw/ess?AUTH=SAML;
- via a entry-level test administrated by SLAM that can only be taken only once.
Those who fail to reach A2 level will have to attend a 60-hour Italian course geared to their level.
Those who do not take the entry-level test or fail to pass the end-of-course test after six attempts will have to obtain language certification privately in order to earn the 3 credits of Additional language skills: Italian.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Language Skills: Italian (3 ECTS)</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>ND</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Only for foreign students, it replaces &quot;Other activities&quot;</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other activities</td>
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### End of course requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Final exam</th>
<th>24</th>
<th>NA</th>
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| Total number of compulsory credits/ects | 24 |