



UNIVERSITA' DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION - ACADEMIC YEAR 2023/24
IN
ENVIRONMENTAL AND FOOD ECONOMICS
Immatricolati dall'anno accademico 2022/23

HEADING	
Degree classification - Denomination and code:	LM-76
Degree title:	Dottore Magistrale
Curricula currently available:	ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY ECONOMICS / ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE AGRI-FOOD SYSTEM
Length of course:	2 years
Credits required for admission:	180
Total number of credits required to complete programme:	120
Course years currently available:	1st , 2nd
Access procedures:	open, subject to entry requirements
Course code:	K07

PERSONS/ROLES

Head of Study Programme

Prof.ssa Valentina Raimondi

Tutors - Faculty

Study plan tutor:

Alessandro Olper - wednesday 14.30-18.30

Alessandro Banterle - tuesday 14.30-18.30

Andrea Ganzaroli - for an appointment write to andrea.ganzaroli@unimi.it

Valentina Raimondi - thursday 10.30-13.00

Erasmus and International mobility tutor:

Luigi Orsi - for an appointment write to luigi.orsi@unimi.it

Degree Course website

<https://efe.cdl.unimi.it/en>

Department of Environmental Science and Policy

<http://esp.unimi.it>

EFE Secretariat

Via Celoria 2 - Milano Città Studi Tel. 02 503 16501 / +39 02 503 16475 It's preferable to contact the secretariat by e-mail efe@unimi.it

E-mail

Email: efe@unimi.it

International Students Office

Via S. Sofia 9/1 - Milano <https://www.unimi.it/en/international/coming-abroad/international-students-office-welcome-desk>
Email: international.students@unimi.it

Students administrative office

via Celoria 18 - Milano Città Studi Tel. 0250325032 <https://www.unimi.it/it/node/360> <https://www.unimi.it/it/node/359>

link to degree course regulations

<https://www.unimi.it/it/corsi/corsi-di-laurea/environmental-and-food-economics>

CHARACTERISTICS OF DEGREE PROGRAMME

General and specific learning objectives

The relationship between the environment, natural resources, and the agri-food system plays a central role in the

development of modern societies. The issues of sustainable economic development, the management of natural and energy resources, and the sustainability of the agri-food system represent new economic and policy challenges. The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics provides the conceptual and analytical tools for participants to be able to address those challenges. Advanced expertise in economics and business administration and management, quantitative methods, and specific theoretical and applied knowledge in environmental and natural resource economics and in the economics and management of the agri-food chain is provided. The aim is to equip students with a solid understanding of the instruments to promote sustainable economic development, the management of natural resources (water, soil, energy), environmental and energy policies, management and innovation of the agri-food sector, internationalization of agri-food companies, food security issues and rural development. The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics represents a novelty in the Italian university system, by combining topics of environmental and climate change economics with the economics and management of the agri-food sector, carefully selects the contents of its courses, and for being taught entirely in English.

Expected learning outcomes

In the spirit of harmonization of education within the European Union, graduates of this Master programme are expected to achieve the following standards according to the so-called Dublin Descriptors:

A. Knowledge and understanding

Graduates will gain advanced theoretical knowledge and expertise in the following fields: Economics, Accounting and Management, Mathematics and Statistics, and Environmental and Food Law.

As to Economics, the courses offered include: advanced microeconomics, environmental and natural resource economics, sustainable development, energy economics, agri-food economics, international trade. The theories and the analytical tools taught in the program will enable students to understand and apply economic principles to the complex phenomena characterizing the environment, natural resources, climate change and energy markets, as well as to the functioning of domestic and international agri-food markets and related policies.

As to Accounting and Management, the courses offered include: accounting, environmental management, management of the international food chain, marketing and consumer behavior. The knowledge and skills acquired in this area will enable graduates to understand issues and problems of business management, with specific attention to the green business and green marketing, internationalization strategies for the agri-food firms, and to the issues related to consumer behavior.

The courses offered in the area of Mathematics and Statistics include: mathematics for economics and statistics and econometrics. Students are expected to learn how to carry out quantitative analyses of business and economic problems, as well as of environmental, energy and agri-food policies.

In the Law area the main focus will be on environmental and food law. The lectures will provide the ability to understand the norms and laws that characterize the environment and agri-food sectors, as well as the legal aspects of international agreements on the environment and trade.

B. Applying knowledge and understanding

Graduates will be able to apply the knowledge and skills acquired in the Master programme to: 1) the analysis and management of issues in the area of sustainable development and of natural resources, and in green and agri-food marketing; 2) the analysis of public policies for the environment, energy, and agri-food markets; 3) the economic analysis of climate change; 4) the analysis of energy and food markets; 5) the evaluation of the sustainability of food production and consumption; 6) the study of agri-food firms' behavior in international markets; 7) the analysis of food safety and nutrition policies; 8) food security and rural development in developing countries.

C. Making judgments

The Master programme will grant graduates the ability to make judgments and to critically investigate the effects and effectiveness of the economic and policy decisions related to the environment, the energy and the agri-food sector, including the ethical implications of these decisions and actions. They will be able to critically evaluate the effectiveness and consequences of company strategies aimed to deal with problems of sustainability and internationalization. The multidisciplinary approach of this course is designed to foster the development of independent judgment and critical thinking capabilities by offering students the opportunity to compare methodological approaches in different disciplines.

D. Communication Skills

Graduates will be able to present and communicate effectively within companies and institutional bodies, at both national and international level, the results of their work (projects, reports, documents, analytical studies, research papers, etc.). They will be able to state and defend their positions and opinions and to communicate clearly and effectively in both written and oral forms, as well as to set up cooperative relationships and collaborative work within groups. The ability to communicate effectively in the workplace is primarily gained through presentation and discussion of case studies, a practice that is

compulsory for several courses and during the final dissertation.

E. Learning skills

Graduates will learn how to develop and improve their learning skills through the access to and the consultation of the scientific literature, of databases and other online information, and by analyzing data using econometric and statistical tools. The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics also provides the methodological skills and the knowledge base that make it possible for graduates to continue their studies in doctoral programs. Master students have also the opportunity to attend the other activities organized by the Department of Environmental Science and Policy, such as applied laboratories, seminars, and workshops, so as to improve their ability to understand scientific challenges and develop new topics of research.

Professional profile and employment opportunities

The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics is organized in two curricula: i. Environmental and Energy Economics; ii. Economics and Management of the Agri-Food System. The professional profiles that characterize the two curricula can be summarized as follows.

The professional profile of the Environmental and Energy Economics curriculum is more oriented to the world of institutions, both public and private, with job opportunities in national, EU, and international institutions, public administration, Energy Authorities, FAO, OECD, European Commission, public and private research organizations, and research departments of large national and multinational companies, as well as the green economy.

The professional profile of the Economics and Management of the Agri-Food System curriculum is more oriented to the world of private business with job opportunities in agri-food companies (small and medium enterprises, multinationals, GDO), as well as in producer organizations and national, EU, and international institutions that carry out research and studies in the fields of agricultural and food policies, food security, and rural development (FAO, World Bank, OECD, and the European Commission).

Pre-requisites for admission

To attend the Master programme in Environmental and Food Economics it is necessary to possess an adequate knowledge of mathematics, economics and statistics at the undergraduate level. The Master programme can be attended by students with an Italian three-year undergraduate degree (ex. DM 270/04 or equivalent ex. DM 509/99) in any one of the following classes:

Geografia (L-6),

Ingegneria civile e ambientale (L-7), Ingegneria dell'informazione (L-8), Ingegneria industriale (L-9), Scienze biologiche (L-13),

Scienze del turismo (L-15),

Scienze dell'amministrazione e dell'organizzazione (L-16), Scienze dell'economia e della gestione aziendale (L-18),

Scienze della pianificazione territoriale, urbanistica paesaggistica e ambientale (L-21), Scienze e tecnologie agrarie e forestali (L-25),

Scienze e tecnologie alimentari (L-26), Scienze e tecnologie chimiche (L-27), Scienze e tecnologie fisiche (L-30), Scienze e tecnologie informatiche (L-31),

Scienze e tecnologie per l'ambiente e la natura (L-32), Scienze economiche (L-33),

Scienze geologiche (L-34), Scienze matematiche (L-35),

Scienze politiche e delle relazioni internazionali (L-36),

Scienze sociali per la cooperazione, lo sviluppo e la pace (L-37), Sociologia (L-40),

Statistica (L-41), Storia (L-42),

Tecnologie per la conservazione e il restauro dei beni culturali (L-43).

Students having obtained an undergraduate degree in classes other than those listed above and students with foreign degrees are admitted to the programme subject to a favorable decision by the Didactic Committee or by an ad hoc committee named by it.

To attend the degree course, graduates from the three-year and master's degree classes listed above, must have acquired at least 90 ECTS in the scientific-disciplinary sectors in previous studies:

a. FIS/01-FIS/07, MAT/01-MAT/09, SECS-S/01-SECS-S/05, SECS-S/06 (mathematics, physics, and statistics)

b. AGR/01, ING-IND/35, SECS-P/01-SECS-P/06, SECS-P/07-SECS-P/11, SECS-P/12 (business administration, economics, and management)

c. AGR/02-AGR/20, BIO/01-BIO/19, CHIM/01-CHIM/12, GEO/01-GEO/12 (agricultural, biological, chemical, and geological sciences)

d. ICAR/01-ICAR/22, ING-IND/09, ING-IND/22-ING-IND/30, ING-IND-34 (architecture and engineering)

e. INF/01, ING-INF/05, ING-INF/06 (computer science)

f. IUS/01-IUS/10, IUS/12-IUS/14, IUS/21 (law)

g. SPS/01-SPS/14 (social sciences)

There are minimum requirements in order to be admitted to the programme:

- at least 6 ECTS credits in the area of mathematics and statistics (MAT/01 - MAT/09, SECS-S/06);

- at least 6 ECTS credits in the area of economics and agricultural economics (AGR/01, SECS-P/01 - SECS-P/06, ING-IND/35);
- at least 6 ECTS credits in the area of management (AGR/01, SECS-P/07 - SECS-P/11, ING-IND/35);

Students who do not comply with the above prerequisites can fulfill them by attending crash courses in the above areas to be held starting at the end of August (see official course's website <https://efe.cdl.unimi.it/en>). (Note, crash courses are only for admitted students).

Students with foreign qualifications are expected to meet requirements equivalent to the minimum ones required from students with an Italian degree. The existence pre-requisites will be verified by a special committee appointed by the Didactic Committee.

In addition, applicants must meet one of the following requirements: 1. be English mother tongue; 2. have obtained a high-school diploma in English; 3. have obtained a Bachelor's or other first-level university degree in English. Students who do not meet any of the requirements listed in points 1, 2 and 3 must have a B2 level or higher in English, according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). For an overview of CEFR levels, please see: <https://www.unimi.it/en/study/language-proficiency/placement-tests-entry-tests-and-english-courses>. The certification must be uploaded when submitting the online application.

Students meeting the above requirements are invited to an interview for admission (in English). The interview, done remotely via electronic devices if necessary, is aimed at verifying the motivations of the candidates, and the above mentioned skills.

- Practical instructions

Applicants must apply for admission to the EFE program from March 6th to August 25th, 2023.

Non EU candidates applying for a visa must apply from 6th March to 31st May 2023

Applicants, both foreign and Italian holding a bachelor's degree or expecting to obtain it by December 31st, 2023,

Applicants will be selected on the basis of an interview, whose aim is to ascertain the applicants' motivations as well as their personal knowledge, competencies, and skills in the core areas of the EFE program. For an idea of the required level of preparation, applicants may consult the following textbooks:

Economics:

- Varian H., *Intermediate Microeconomics. A Modern Approach*, 9th edition, Norton, 2019. Chapters: 1-6, 14-16, 19-25.

Quantitative methods:

- Haeusserl E. F., R. S. Paul, R. J. Wood, *Introductory Mathematical Analysis for Business, Economics, and the Life and Social Sciences*, 13th edition, Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2010. Chapters: 0-6, 10-14.

Applicants will be contacted for an online interview.

Further detailed information concerning the EFE program are available at <https://efe.cdl.unimi.it/en>. For any other information, please contact the program secretariat: efe@unimi.it

Please consult the degree course web site for further information and updates: <https://efe.cdl.unimi.it/en>.

Programme structure

The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics (EFE) is an internationally oriented high-quality programme designed to provide students with both an excellent academic background and a practical attitude.

The degree guarantees a promising outlook for a future professional career in today's challenging fields of the economics of sustainability and of the management of the agricultural and food (agri-food for short) system.

The Master degree is comprised of teaching and other educational activities for a total of 120 ECTS and it is entirely taught in English.

- Programme structure

The first year of the program initially provides a series of teachings instrumental to the disciplines involved in the master (mathematics, statistics, econometrics, law, economic history). Then its organization is balanced with common core teachings in the following areas: business (accounting, environmental management), economics (microeconomics, environmental & natural resource economics), and the environment (agri-food economics, International agri-food markets and policy). The two curricula start from the end of the first year.

Curriculum A – Environmental and Energy Economics – aimed to provide professional training in energy and environmental economics, and focused on sustainable economic development, evaluation of environmental assets, energy markets and policies, management of natural and environmental resources, environmental policies, economic impact assessment of climate change, adaptation strategies and mitigation policies and international agreements on climate change.

Curriculum B – Economics and Management of the Agri-Food System – aimed to provide professional training in the management and administration of national and international companies in the agri-food sector, and the analysis of

economic and policy problems of the agri- food system. Skills and competences are provided to analyze and manage problems caused by economic and trade integration, to deal with internationalization issues, to assess company strategies, to study and manage national and international value chains, consumer behavior, marketing strategies, food security issues and rural development.

- Compulsory attendance

Attendance is strongly recommended

- Study plan definition and submission for approval

Students have to submit their study plans in the first year of course, from February 1, 2024 to February 29, 2024.

Consult the website: <https://www.unimi.it/en/study/bachelor-and-master-study/following-your-programme-study/plan-study>

In study plan, it's also possible include training activities in soft skills. These activities have a limited number of places available, and attendance is compulsory. For further information see the page: <https://www.unimi.it/en/study/bachelor-and-master-study/following-your-programme-study/soft-skills>

- Lecture timetable

The first Semester starts on September 25, 2023 and ends on January 19, 2024

Suspension period for exam sessions and interim assessments: December 4th, 2023 - December 6th, 2023

The second Semester starts on February 26, 2024 and ends on June 14, 2024

Suspension period for exam sessions and interim assessments: April 22nd, 2024 - April 24th, 2024

The timetable will be available at <https://www.unimi.it/en/node/128/>

- Exams

<https://efe.cdl.unimi.it/en/study/exams>

- Tutoring

Tutors will provide students with academic advice, guidance for course choice and personal advice. Students can contact the tutors at their standard institutional email addresses.

- Stage

Stage's 3 ECTS are obtained by carrying out an internal or external internship – that is usually linked to the thesis.

Campus

Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences - Via Celoria, 2 - 20133 MILAN

Degree programme final exam

To be admitted to the final exam students must have earned 99 ECTS credits.

The Master degree in Environmental and Food Economics is completed by a final exam worth 21 ECTS.

This test is composed of the preparation and public discussion of an original thesis drawn up by the student under the guidance of a thesis supervisor.

This thesis must be drawn up and discussed in English.

EXPERIENCE OF STUDY ABROAD AS PART OF THE DEGREE PROGRAM

The University of Milan supports international mobility by providing its students with the opportunity to spend study and internship periods abroad. It is a unique chance to enrich your educational path in a new exciting environment.

The agreements entered into by the University with over 300 universities from the 27 EU member countries under the European Erasmus+ programme allow regularly enrolled students to carry out part of their studies at one of the partner universities or to undertake internships at companies, training and research centres and other organizations.

Similar international mobility opportunities are provided outside Europe, through agreements with a number of prestigious institutions.

Study and internships abroad

• ERASMUS+ PROGRAM

The degree in Environmental and Food Economics offers the opportunity to study at several European universities, where students will be able to attend lectures and obtain credits for their degree. Our partners are selected among the most prestigious academic institutions: France (Rennes), Finland (University of Helsinki), Germany (University of Gottingen, Justus-Liebig-Universitat - Giessen, Martin-Luther-Universitat Halle-Wittenberg, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universitat Bonn, Ruprecht-Karls-Universitat Heidelberg), Greece (University of Athens), Netherlands (Wageningen University), Poland (University of Warsaw, Warsaw University of Life Sciences- SGGW), Spain (University of Madrid-Politenica, Universidad de Castilla - La Mancha - Ciudad Real), Switzerland (University of Geneve), Norway (University of Agder - Kristiansand), Croatia (Josip Juraj Strossmayer University of Osijek), Denmark (Kobenhavns Universitet).

Erasmus+ also provides Placements, that is, the opportunity for a traineeship in companies and other organisations abroad. The new Erasmus+ program provides the following new study and placement opportunities: a) 12 months abroad (study periods and placements); b) placements, including for new graduates (within 12 months of completing a degree). Students

who have already studied or had a placement abroad may apply to Erasmus+ nevertheless remembering that the possible total of 12 months for each Erasmus+ study cycle include the months previously spent abroad.

How to participate in Erasmus mobility programs

The students of the University of Milan can participate in mobility programmes, through a public selection procedure.

Ad hoc commissions will evaluate:

- Academic career
- the candidate's proposed study programme abroad
- his/her foreign language proficiency
- the reasons behind his/her application

Call for applications and informative meetings

The public selection for Erasmus+ mobility for study generally begins around February each year with the publication of a call for applications specifying destinations and requirements. Regarding the Erasmus+ Mobility for Traineeship, the University of Milan usually publishes two calls a year enabling students to choose a destination defined by an inter-institutional agreement or to find a traineeship position on their own.

The University organizes informative meetings to illustrate mobility opportunities and rules for participation.

Erasmus+ scholarship

The European Union grants the winners of the Erasmus+ programme selection a scholarship to contribute to their mobility costs, which may be supplemented by the University funding for disadvantaged students.

Language courses

Students who pass the selections for mobility programmes can benefit from intensive foreign language courses offered each year by the University Language Centre (SLAM).

<https://www.unimi.it/en/node/8/>

Learn more at <https://www.unimi.it/en/node/274/>

For assistance, please contact:

International Mobility Office

Via Santa Sofia 9 (second floor)

Tel. 02 503 13501-12589-13495-13502

Contacts: InformaStudenti; mobility.out@unimi.it

Student Desk booking through InformaStudenti

ADMISSION CRITERIA: 1ST YEAR OPEN, SUBJECT TO ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Application and enrolment information and procedures

Applications will be accepted from 6th March to 25th August 2023.

Non EU candidates applying for a visa must apply from 6th March to 31st May 2023.

Admitted and already graduated students must enroll no later than 15 January 2024.

<https://www.unimi.it/en/study/enrolment>

Links to enrolment information and procedures

<https://www.unimi.it/en/study/enrolment>

N° of places reserved to non-EU students resident abroad

20

ADMISSION CRITERIA: 2°YEAR OPEN

1st COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities common to all curricula				
Scheduling	Learning activity	Module/teaching unit	Ects	Sector
1 semester	Advanced microeconomics		8	SECS-P/01
1 semester	Environmental accounting and management (Total number of ects:12)	Accounting	6	SECS-P/08
		Environmental management	6	SECS-P/08
1 semester	Mathematics for economics		6	MAT/06
2 semester	Economics and politics of the agrifood sector (Total number of ects:14)	Agrifood economics	7	AGR/01
		International agrifood markets and policies	7	AGR/01
2 semester	Environmental and natural resource economics		8	SECS-P/01
2 semester	Statistics and econometrics		9	(6) SECS-S/01, (3) SECS-P/05
		Total number of compulsory credits/ects	57	
2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities common to all curricula				

Scheduling	Learning activity	Module/teaching unit	Ects	Sector
1 semester	Environmental and food law		6	IUS/13
2 semester	Economic history		6	SECS-P/12
Total number of compulsory credits/ects			12	

Further elective courses common to all curricula

Open choice courses: 9 CFU

The student can employ part or all of the 9 CFU of freely chosen activities in attending one or more of the following courses:

2 semester	Food Industry Design Technology and Innovation		6	AGR/15
2 semester	Project Management for Sustainable Development		3	SECS-P/08
2 semester	Water resources sustainable economy		3	ICAR/02

Regarding elective activities, students who do not hold an Italian qualification (high school diploma or Bachelor's degree) can obtain 3 credits (CFU) for Additional language skills: Italian, demonstrating proficiency in Italian at level A2 of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). Such level may be certified as follows:

- by submitting a language certificate, earned within 3 years prior to the date of submission, at a level equal or higher than A2 (for the list of language certificates recognised by this University please visit <https://www.unimi.it/en/node/349/>). The certificate will have to be sent to SLAM - University of Milan Language Centre via InformaStudenti, <https://informastudenti.unimi.it/saw/ess?AUTH=SAML>, choosing the Language Test category;
- by taking an entry test administered by SLAM, which can be sat only once.

Students who do not reach the A2 level will be enrolled in a 60-hour Italian language course requiring compulsory attendance, based on the level achieved in the test.

Those who do not sit the entry test or do not pass the end-of-course test within 6 attempts will have to submit one of the certificates recognised by the University in order to earn the 3 credits for Additional language skills: Italian. Alternatively, they can choose to change their study plan and opt for a different elective activity.

End of course requirements common to all curricula

	Final exam		21	NA
	Stage		3	NA
Total number of compulsory credits/ects			24	

LIST OF CURRENTLY AVAILABLE CURRICULA

ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY ECONOMICS Course years currently available: 1st, 2nd

ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE AGRI-FOOD SYSTEM Course years currently available: 1st, 2nd

CURRICULUM: [K07-A] ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY ECONOMICS

Core learning objectives for the course

The curriculum in Environmental and Energy Economics aims to equip students with a solid understanding of the instruments to promote sustainable economic development, the management of natural resources (water, soil, energy), environmental and energy policies.

Expected learning outcomes

The curriculum in Environmental and Energy Economics aims to provide professional training focused on sustainable economic development, energy markets and policies, and economic impact assessment of climate change.

Professional profile and employment opportunities

The Environmental and Energy Economics curriculum is more oriented to the world of private and public institutions, with job opportunities in national, EU, and international institutions, public administration, Energy Authorities, FAO, OECD, European Commission, public and private research organisations, and research department of large national and multinational companies as well as the green economy.

2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY ECONOMICS

Scheduling	Learning activity	Module/teaching unit	Ects	Sector
1 semester	Energy economics		6	SECS-P/01
1 semester	Global and climate change economics		6	SECS-P/01
2 semester	Sustainable development		6	SECS-P/01
Total number of compulsory credits/ects			18	

CURRICULUM: [K07-B] ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE AGRI-FOOD SYSTEM

Core learning objectives for the course

The curriculum in Economics and Management of the Agri-food System aims to equip students with a solid understanding of the instruments to promote management and innovation of the agri-food sector, internationalization of agri-food companies, food security issues and rural development.

Expected learning outcomes

The curriculum in Economics and Management of the Agri-food System aims to provide professional training focused on the management of national and international value chains, consumer behavior and marketing strategies, food security issues and rural development.

Professional profile and employment opportunities

The Economics and Management of the Agri-food System curriculum is more oriented to the world of private business with job opportunities in agri-food companies (small and medium enterprises, multinationals, GDO) as well as in producer organizations and national, EU, and international institutions that carry out research in agricultural and food policies, food security, and rural development (FAO, World Bank, OECD, and European Institutions).

2nd COURSE YEAR Core/compulsory courses/activities Curriculum-specific features ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE AGRI-FOOD SYSTEM				
Scheduling	Learning activity	Module/teaching unit	Ects	Sector
<i>1 semester</i>	Food chain in the global market		6	AGR/01
<i>1 semester</i>	Food marketing and consumer behavior		6	AGR/01
<i>2 semester</i>	Food security and rural development		6	AGR/01
Total number of compulsory credits/ects			18	

COURSE PROGRESSION REQUIREMENTS

SUGGESTED PRE-REQUISITES:

1. "Mathematics for economics" is preparatory to "Statistics and econometrics";
2. "Statistics and Econometrics" is preparatory to "Economics and politics of the agrifood sector - International agri-food markets and policies".

Curriculum "Environmental and Energy Economics":

1. "Statistics and Econometrics" is preparatory to "Energy economics" and to "Global and climate change economics".